

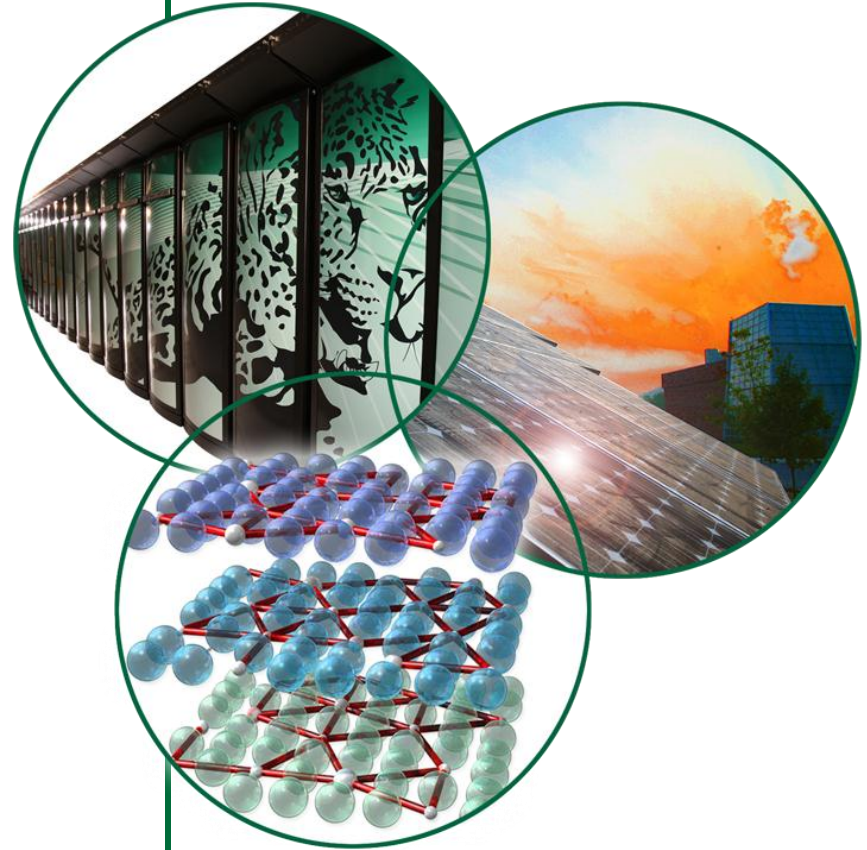
Transmission Research for Clean Energy

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Power and and Energy Systems



ORNL is DOE's largest science and energy laboratory

- \$1.4B budget
- 4,500 employees
- 4,000 research guests annually
- \$500 million invested in modernization

- Nation's largest concentration of open source materials research
- World's most intense pulsed neutron source and a world-class research reactor

- World's most powerful open scientific computing facility
- Nation's most diverse energy portfolio
- Managing the billion-dollar U.S. ITER project

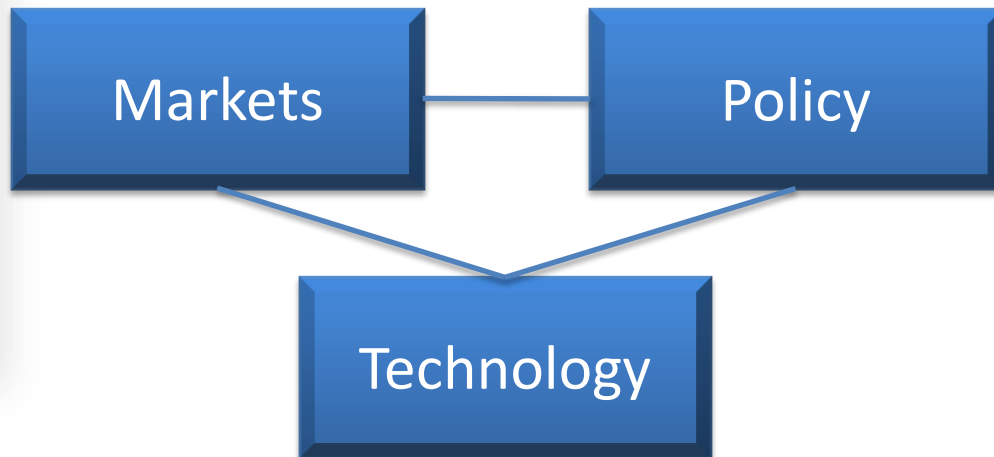


Challenges for Modernizing the Grid must address the Nation's Energy Goals

Utilities focused on ensuring

- Safety
- Reliability
- Cost
- Comply with regulatory mandates

An integrated solution is required



Emerging National Energy Goals



By 2025, renewable energy sources by 25%



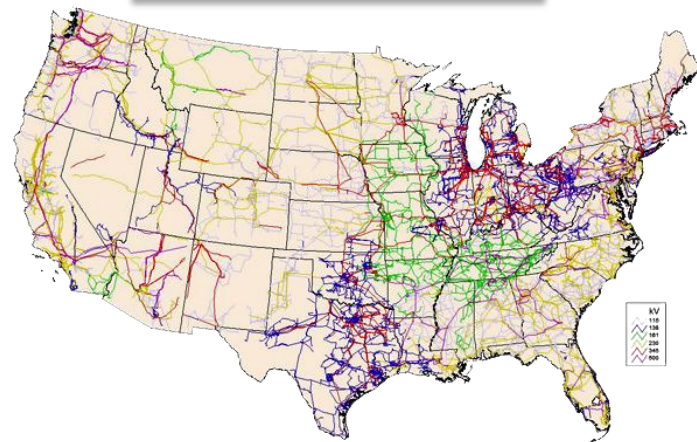
Customer side integration gen, efficiency, storage



Environmental regulations and carbon constraints

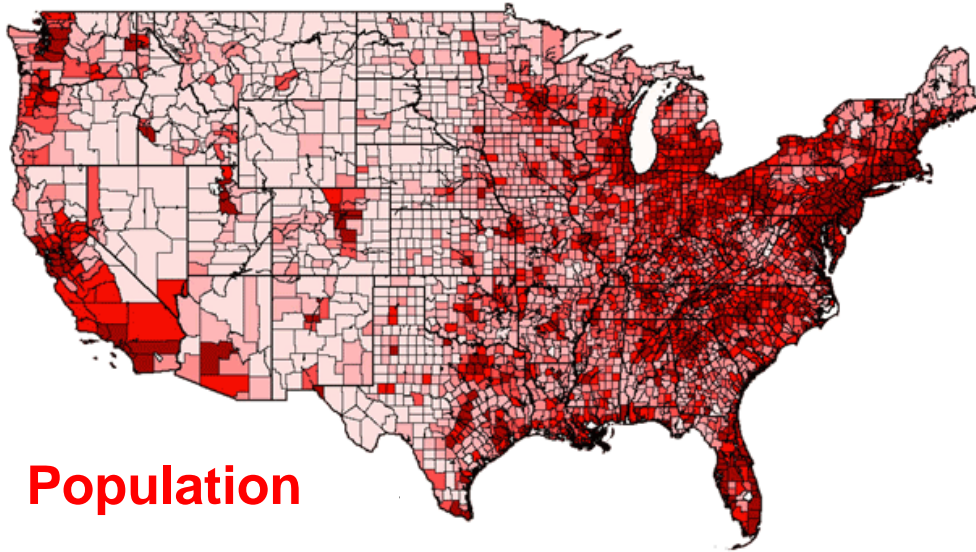


Electrification of vehicles to reduce oil dependency

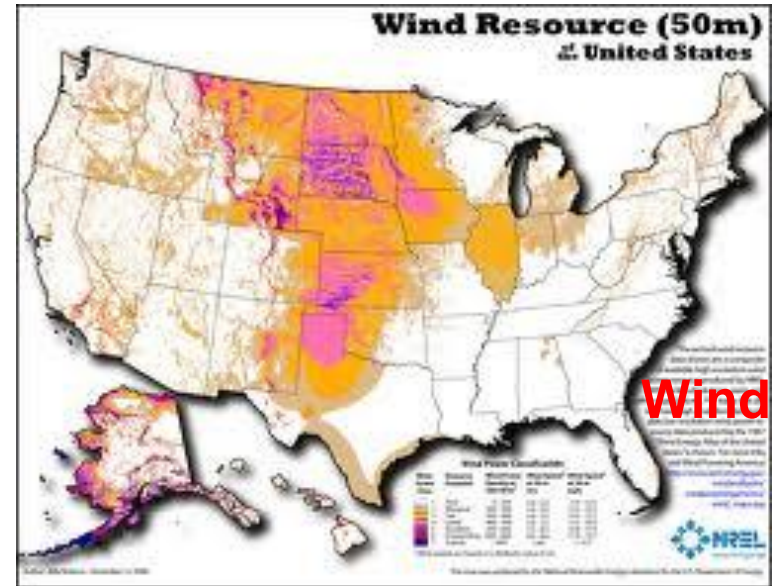


Monitoring, Modeling & Analysis will provide the foundation to understand implications of emerging trends and identify pathways to solutions

Renewable Resources Need Transmission



Population

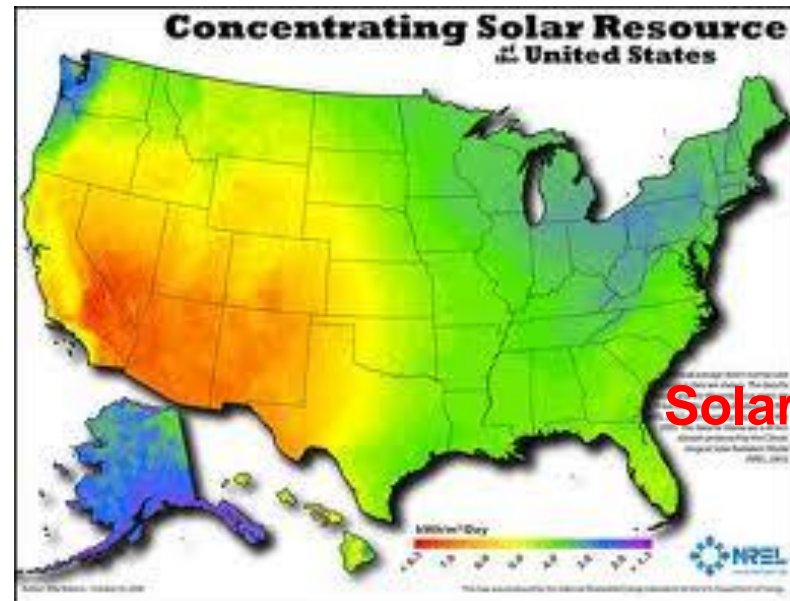


Wind

Best wind and solar sources are far from load centers.

Distance provides diversity of sources.

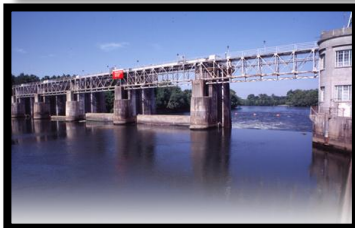
Transmission networks must play a central role in integration.



Solar

Translating science and technology into sustainable energy solutions at ORNL

Clean and affordable electricity



Solar Photovoltaics
Wind & Hydropower
Geothermal Technologies

Modernized electricity infrastructure



Transmission Reliability
Energy Storage
Smart Grid
Energy Security

Southeast Clean Energy Transmission Summit

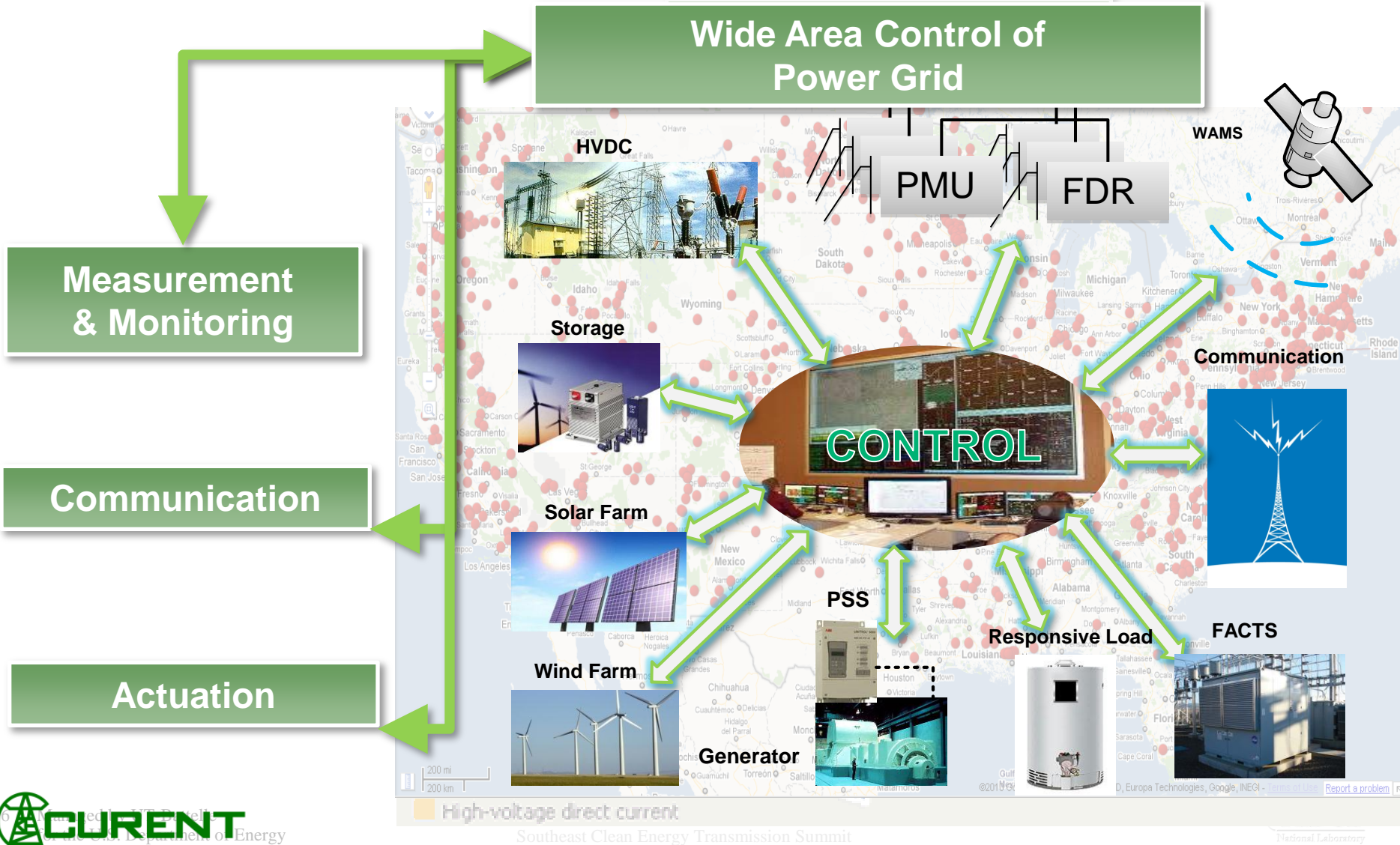
Systems integration



Buildings Integration
Vehicle Electrification
Industrial Loads

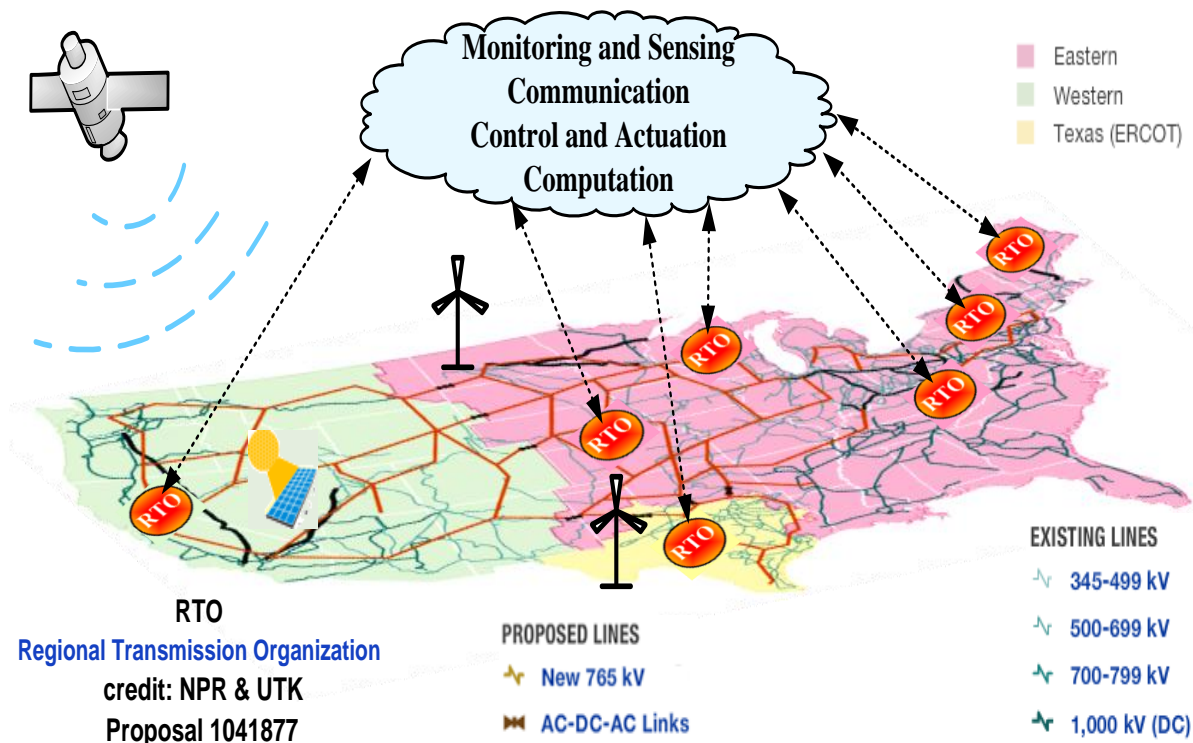
CURRENT

Joint NSF/DOE Engineering Research Center led by UT-Knoxville that focuses on wide area situation awareness and controls



CURRENT Vision

- A nation-wide transmission grid that is fully monitored and dynamically controlled for high efficiency, high reliability, low cost, better accommodation of renewable sources, full utilization of storage, and responsive load.
- A new generation of electric power and energy systems engineering leaders with a global perspective coming from diverse backgrounds.



System Level Focus – Key Thrust Areas

- **System-level topics identified through industry feedback and formulation principles**
 1. **AC-DC Transmission Architecture & Phasor Measurement Unit based remedial action scheme**
 2. **Measurement based wide-area voltage security**
 3. **Frequency Regulation and Control with Large Renewable Penetration & Inverter Control**
 4. **Measurement based dynamic state estimation & cyber security**
 5. **Measurement based On-line Grid Condition Assessment Toolbox**
- **Critical to have industry engaged in the R&D and to provide technical input**

CURRENT is engaging companies of various size and markets



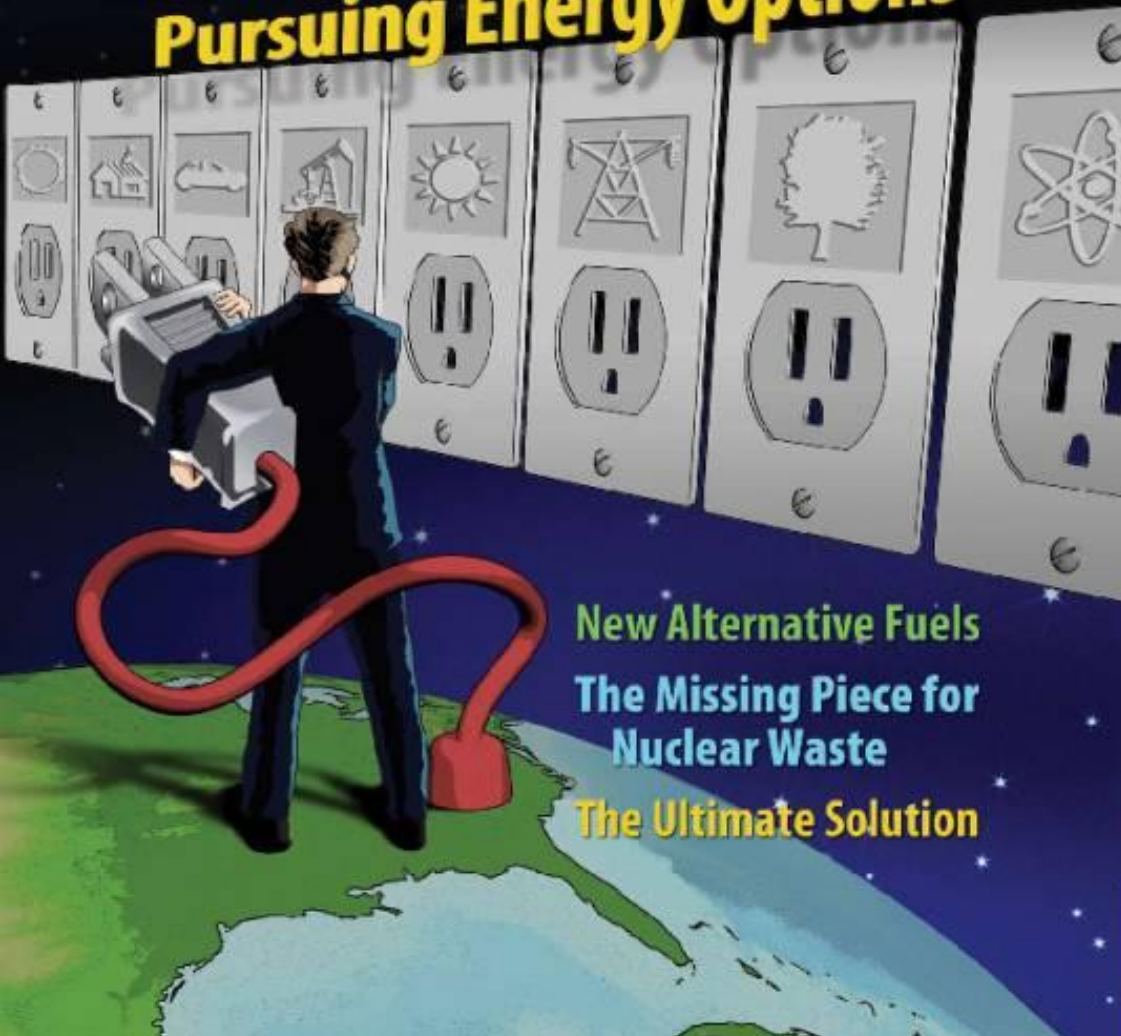
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REVIEW

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Pursuing Energy Options



New Alternative Fuels
The Missing Piece for
Nuclear Waste
The Ultimate Solution

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